

A GUIDE TO PROBLEM 1A

1. Take logs to get an expression for  $m_{t+1}$ .
2. Add  $r_{t+1}$  to each side.
3. Substitute the equations for  $\Delta c_{t+1}$  and  $r_{t+1}$  into the Right hand side.
4. Substitute the conjectured forms of  $wc_t$  and  $wc_{t+1}$ .
5. Substitute the expressions for  $x_{t+1}$  and  $\sigma_{t+1}^2$ .

You should now have an expression for  $m_{t+1} + r_{t+1}$  that contains all non-random variables (subscript  $t$ ) except for  $(\eta, e, w)$ , which are independent with mean zero and variance one. This makes it easy to calculate the mean and variance of  $m_{t+1} + r_{t+1}$ .

Note that Hanno's Equation (5) can be written

$$E(m_{t+1} + r_{t+1}) + \frac{1}{2}Var(m_{t+1} + r_{t+1}) = 0$$

Find this and collect terms in  $x_t$  and  $(\sigma_t^2 - \bar{\sigma}^2)$ . The coefficients of both of these must be zero, so we get simultaneous equations,

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \ln \beta + \kappa_0 + (1 - \rho)\mu + \frac{1}{2}\theta(1 - \rho)^2\bar{\sigma}^2 \\ &\quad + (1 - \kappa_1)A_0 + \frac{1}{2}\theta A_1^2 \varphi_e^2 \bar{\sigma}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\theta A_2^2 \\ 0 &= 1 - \rho + A_1(\rho_x - \kappa_1) \\ 0 &= \frac{1}{2}\theta(1 - \rho)^2 + \frac{1}{2}\theta A_1^2 \varphi_e^2 + A_2(\nu - \kappa_1) \end{aligned}$$

Solving these gives

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= \frac{\rho - 1}{\rho_x - \kappa_1} \\ A_2 &= \frac{\theta(1 - \rho)^2}{2(\kappa_1 - \nu)} \left( 1 + \frac{\varphi_e^2}{(\rho_x - \kappa_1)^2} \right) \\ A_0 &= \frac{1}{\kappa_1 - 1} \left[ \ln \beta + \kappa_0 + (1 - \rho)\mu + \frac{\theta}{2}(1 - \rho)^2\bar{\sigma}^2 + \frac{\theta}{2}\varphi_e^2\bar{\sigma}^2 A_1^2 + \frac{\theta}{2}A_2^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$